

# DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

SESSION THREE: THE INTERNET OF THINGS AND THE CYBERSECURITY AND DATA PRIVACY LAWS IMPLICATED | DECEMBER 2021



## EASY TARGETS FOR THREAT ACTORS

- Usually have minimal security
- Difficult to detect a compromise
- Collect a trove of personal information, including location and audio



**FORSEEABLE THREATS** 

- Massive cyberattacks including Distributed Denial of Service (DDOS) attacks
- Disruption to the business
- Physical damage to information systems



**APPLICABLE LAWS** 

- IoT Cybersecurity Improvement Act applies to IoT devices used by the federal government
- Self-governance is encouraged



**OTHER CONCERNS** 

- Sensitive personal information is subject to many discovery disputes
- Lawmakers and judiciary branches don't understand the technology

#### WHAT ABOUT THE STATES?

In 2019, CA and OR passed IoT laws requiring reasonable security, including:

- (a) a means for authentication from outside a local area network, including:
  - preprogrammed password that is unique for each connected device; or
  - a requirement that a user generates a new means of authentication before gaining firsttime access; or
- (b) compliance with requirements of federal law or regulations that apply to security measures for connected devices.

#### **IOT CYBERSECURITY IMPROVEMENT ACT**

- Enacted Dec. 4, 2020.
- Mandates cybersecurity Standards and Guidelines for the acquisition and use of IoT devices capable of connecting to the Internet.
- While directly limited to those devices used by the federal government, also affects government contractors. Expected to have major spillover effect to private industry as well.
- National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) - SP800-213 – Issued November 2021.

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